

The following appointments have been made this day: His Ex. Juc. M. Kapera, Commissioner of Boundaries the Itlands of Mani. Molokal and Land.

This. W. Everett, Appraiser of Lands subject to commutation on the Islands of Stant. Melocust and Land. Sumuel Gassical and Soloman Previers. Commissioners of Fences for the district of Ewa and Wakanas. Island of Oshia.

Interior Office, Dec. 8th., 1874.

Minister of Interior.

Pressors remeant in the town of Hosolain, who may have boys attending in the Haleskala Boys' Boarding School, are hereby respectfully requested to settle the quarterly bearding and minus bills—of their boys at the Store of E. O. Hall & Son, with Mr. W. W. Halk, who has been authorically to sign receipts for the same.

II. B. Hironcock, hospectur Gen' of Schools.

Education Office, Hossiain, Loc. 1, 1878.

The following Auniversaries being National Holidays, will be observed on the several days mentioned below. All fever-minest offices will be chosed throughout the Kingdom. Fallin X. December 25th -Christman Pay. PKIDAY, January 1st -New Year's Day. W. L. MOEHONUA, Insertor Office, Nov. 20th, 1878. Minister of Interior.

School Notice, -THE CHRISTMAS VACATION of Section Notice, 110 School in Hassich, will ex-tend from the list proxime to the 7th of January next, be-ginning the First Term of the New Year on Thursday January 7th, 1875. By order of the Board of Edwardon, W. Jas. Satts. Hanolists, Nov. 23d, 1874.

Notice of Change of Name - Upon the petition f.E. ASEGUT, of North Kohala, Hawait, setting forth of E. ASERTIT, of North Kohala, Hawaii, setting forth that his proper haptismal name is Frinnuncus Gunhami. Pariskus, and that the name of E. Asegut, by which he has been known in this Kingdom, is not his own proper name, and proving that His Majesty in Prity Council would classing this to his said proper name of inheritance. In accordance with the provisions of Chapter XXX of the Statutes of 1872; His Majesty the King, in Prity Council on the Tith day of May, A. D. 1874, did decree that the name of E. Asegut be changed to Priederich Gerhard Padeken, so prayed for.

Interior Office, Nov. 12, 1874. Minister of Interior,

orner .- Parties desirous of complexing apprentices to President of the Board of Education.

Education Office, October 8, 1874,

Matsonal Museum.

Mr. Wa. Jarkerr, Chief Cherk of the Department of Foreign afflors, is authorized to grant receipts for all objects of interest suitable for the Nathmal Museum, which it is proposed to establish for the present in the bosons adjoining the Foreign Office. Allohad Hale. Articles lent to the Museum will be established to the the sum of the lender. Donations will be established that have a few developments of the donor. Ohl Hawailan Implements, Dress es, Orosmetts and Utensits, Hawailan Misierals and preserved Zoological specimens, are particularly desired.

Chas B. Bession.

President of the Board of Education.

Office of the Surean of Public Instruction, Honolulu, Sept. 8th, 1874.

His Majurer has been pleased to appoint His Excel-ionity the Minister of the Interior, the Honorable S. G. Wilder, and the Roscouble J. U. Kawalinii, to be Special Commissioners to collect, receive and forward objects, ilinstructive of the arts, manufactures, and products of the soil of the Hawalian Kingdom, destined for the Interna-tional Exhibition at Philadelphia, on the occasion of the Centennial Anniversary in the year 1976.

Licenses Expiring in Dec., 1874. RETAIL

1—Ah Choog, Ponainn, Koolan.
4—Quangee Chung di Co, Kaalaga, Koolanpoko.
5—Alana, Kanedhe
7—E G Adderley, Fort Street, Honolulu,
14—Robt McKibban, Queen Street, do
24—Al Co, Ulakoheo.
de
25—C C Bennett, Kallal.
4—Malkina, Koolan,
18—Along, Lahaina.

16—Attoog, Lahnina. 19—Geo Gray, Halk'u. 8—Treu Hoon, Holusion, Kona. 18—Koki, Walmen. Retail Spirits. 9-R Gilliand, Union Hotel, Ho Victualing. 6-Al Wattuko, Mast. 10-Alto, Pilisonus, Hilo, Hawali,

Horse, 23.—Chas Kahala, No 70, 71, Hosolulu, 20.—Katualia, No 72, 74, 75, 60 21.—Keopuldwa, No 72, 74, 75, 60 Public Show. Bella Miller, Hawalian Theatre, Hono 20-J W Kuight, Buffenc's Hall, di Fire Arms. In-E Streht, Kona, Oahu, 24-Wm Waterhouse, Kona Oahu, 28-A Doiron, do do.

Supreme Court-In Equity.

Dec. 8-J. I. Dowsett vs. G. W. Pilipo-Before

Mr. Justice Judd. Petition for foreclosure of mortsure. Sale by the Marshal to take place in front of the Government buildings on Saturday, the 2d Janusry, 1875, at 12 o'clock, at noon. In Probate.

guardian's first annual account. The Court examtion of \$35 from the Counsel's fee.

stment of guardian. The Court appointed Mr. A. T. Atkinson, guardisn of the person and property of said miner, upon his filing a bond in the sum of Calender of Cases for the January Term, A. D.

1875. HAWAHAN JURY-CRIMINAL CASES. Hex. vs. Palauslelo-Larceny. Appeal, Rex. vs. John Kaill-Forgery.

CIVIL CAUSES. John Meck jr., et al, vs. Mahial, et alii-Ejectment Paona vs. Heanu-Appeal from the decision of the Police Justice, Honolulu

MIXED JURY-CIVIL CAUSES. Emms Kaleleonalani vs. George Charman-Dam- of the Government: James Robinson vs. Abiguil Malkai et al-As-

J. C. Cloney et al vs. Namau-Ejectment. Collins et al vs. Akol-Damages. J. L. Dowsett vs. J. Dominis Holt-Assumpsit. J. L. Dowsett vs. J. R. Bolt-Assumpsit. E. O. Hall (Minister of Interior) vs. Her Ex. R.

Keelikolani-Assumpsit.

Gonkii (Pake) vs. Akanbi (k) et al-Appeal from decision of District Justice of Ews and Walanse. FORMON JURY-CIVIL CAUSES. R. H. Stanley vs. C. S. Mattoon and Maria W. Mattoon-Assumpsit.

J. T. Waterhouse vs. J. V. Hobbs-Assumpail. Theo. H. Davies et al, Assignees, &c vs Hackfeld & Co.-Trover. In Banco.

CIVIL CAUSES. Ami vs. Kamalpunpaa-Exceptions to the ruling

of Mr. Justice Hurris. Kasimann et al vs. Kauwas-Appeal from the declaion of Mr. Justice Harris. Elizabeth K. Lipos vs. James I. Dowsett-Excep-Gone to the ruling of Mr. Justice Harris. Akina vs. Antoine Manuel-Exceptions to the

ruling of Jr. Justice Harris. Mark P. Robinson vs Robt. H. Hinds-Exceptions to the ruling of Mr. Justice Harris. Everett and Rawlins vs. B. F. Bolles-Appeal from

the decision (in Equity) of Mr. Justice Harris. Estate of Kaunahi (w) late of Lahaina, deceased-Appeal from the decision of Judge Fornander.

A Ridiculous Story Dented.

The German Minister authorises a flat contradiction of the report that he has received inquiries from Germany as to the effect of the late elections on the question of repudiation, or that he has been notified that U. States bonds would be returned to the United States. The story was originally started in a Wash-

The Journal Official gives an account of the recon-giruction of the Vendome Column, which, with the ex-ception of the Napolson statue, is now all but com-pleted. Most of the bronze plates having been broken or twisted, they had to be recast or restored to their proper chaps, and every plate had to be fitted sepa-rately asserted times to procure perfect adjustment

HAWAHANGAZETTE

AN INDEPENDENT JOHENAL. DEVOTED TO HAWAHAN PROGRESS.

PUBLISHED AND ROTTED BY HENRY M. WHITNEY.

WEDNESDAY DECEMBER 16.

ONE cannot read the thrilling account of the vphoon which occurred in September in China, without realizing our exemption from these terrific disasters which occur annually in that quarter, in Australia and the East and West Indies. Our storms rarely partake of the character of a typhoon or evelone, and when these occur in this lattitude they pass generally to east or west of this group. In this respect the islands are much favored, and we hope we shall never be called on to record such a disaster as that the particulars of which are given on our fourth page.

WE are often asked if little Charlie Ross has ever been found or heard of. On the fourth page is an article giving all that is known in the affair, and which states that not only has the child never been heard of, but that the father has been driven crazy by the base slanders and libels published about him. This man and his family were poor, quiet and unobtrusive people. But one day one of the most cruel acts was perpetrated against him. Their little boy was stolen, and has been lost to them probably forever. The sensation caused by that deed should have satisfied the most sensational of reporters. But it did not. And amid all the agonies of mind for the loss of their child, by the parents, the father must be accused of having murdered or made way with his little boy for the purpose of raising money. Such accusations have had their effect. Added to his parental grief for the loss of his child, they have driven him insane.

Our Internal Revenue.

The assessment of taxes for the current year has been tabulated, and the result shows in dollars as follows: Real Estate...\$28,004 45 Carriages.....\$ 1,930 00
 Personal
 21,821 92 Polt
 14,200 00

 Horses
 24,198 00 Carts
 1,628 00

 Mules
 2,979 00 Road
 25,274 00

 Dogs
 9,000 00 School
 26,760 00
 Total Tax......\$155,295 38

This is a falling off from the tax of 1873 of \$2,671 44. The real estate and carriage fax of the current year shows an increase over that of 1873; but the personal estate, poll, horse, mule, dog, cart, road and school taxes have fallen off.

Every Island shows a gain in the valuation of real estate, while Kauai alone gives an increased valuation of personal property.

Niihau has the proud distinction of being without a dog. Lanai, and Puna, Hawaii, are without a cart, Hana (Maui), Molokai, Lanai, and Hile, Puna and Kau, Hawaii, are without a carriage. Honolulu claims 291 out of the

				revenue as
follows:				
Oabu				\$62,856 25
Manh		********	********	30,447 17
Hawall.	*****		********	40,195 40

Taking Account of Stock.

We have had laid upon our table, with the gage. The defendant filed an answer confessing compliments of His Excellency J. S. Walker, judgment and the Court ordered decree of foreclo- Minister of Finance, a pamphlet containing a live police, and curious descendants of Wakes, is needed for the safety and better management swill-tree of the Hawaiian Kingdom for eighteen years." of the Hawaiian Kingdom for eighteen years.

The Sun through a high-power telescope has a goodness shall, as recognized authority, have dence of untiring research on the part of the steady. Outside of this is the photosphere, like the In the guardianship of the minor children of F. E. dence of untiring research on the part of the C. Kruger, deceased-Petition for allowance of the Minister, which gives earnest of an intention fined and approved the account subject to a reducdetail. It is in fact taking account of stock In the guardianship of Aboil Victoria Kelk, miner by the financial agent of a Government desirchild of E. J. Kelk, decessed-Petition for the apour of borrowing funds; with the funds so obtained it is intended to increase the facilities for production, and, as a natural sequence, the public revenue.

The arrangement of the pamphlet is admirable, giving upon the first nine pages the receipts and expenditures of each biennial fiscal period from, and including, the years 1856 to 1873. The lateness of the hour at which we received the statistics must be our excuse for not giving a more extended statement. We are constrained, however, to give the following table, showing the cost value of the property Esplanade, 16 seres of made land, with a water-front

ä	of 2000 teet, ranging in depth from twe	may to th	dr
	ty feet	\$242,127	-00
	Prison		160
	Powder Magazine	3,014	.88
	New Whartes	79,019	65
	Custom House, Labaina	9,679	43
	Warehouses attached to Custom House,	20,121	84
	Hotel		
	New Bridges		
	Costom House, Honolulu		00
1	Mausoleum		00
ij	Insupe Asylum		00
1	Frame Store House		00
3	New Government Buildings		00
7	Palace Grounds		50
	Court Houses and Jalls		46
	Post Office		00
1	School Houses in Honolulu		60
я	Quarantine in Honolulu	7,406	00
9	Reform School in Honolulu	3,200	00
п	Kerosene Store		00
п	Court Boase, Hillo	7,734	00
1	Light House, Honolniu	6.348	
d	Extension of Water Works	-67.185	
	Berracks	25,163	
п	THE PARTY AND TH		-

\$939,000.50 To complete the statement we give the following table showing the funded debt of the Kingdom to the 20th of November, 1874;

STATEMENT OF THE NATIONAL DEBT November 20th, 1874, and the time the same beсошен две. 24,400 00 54 300 00

800 00 10,100 00 1,000 00 10,200 00 \$553,400,00 Payable this fisc. period—bal... \$ 4,100 00 Short Losne............ 14,800 00

\$572,300,00 Grand Total

The Transit of Venus.

The civilized world has probably never bemost difficult of access, or else so rare that an

erhaps an omen more good than otherwise. scattered through the winter. Accordingly when, on the days immediately preceding, the parometer read at 9 a. M., successively on the ending northerly, the prospects for fine weather were indeed encouraging. Yet there were the floating rounded trade-wind clouds, so indicative of fine weather, and the hour of three o'clock P. N., seemed to be a common and favorite time for a battalion or so of these to display over the western sky. It was therefore ill more a matter of especial gratitude to a kind Providence, that on the afternoon of Tues- stand points. day not a cloud floated over the sky from noon till sunset, affording, so far as Nature was concerned, the most perfect opportunity for all that Man could do, and grateful cheer, moreover, to those that had had the faith to pray,

invited their friends, -when they could.

on the southern outskirts of Honolulu, between | The apparently brilliant success of the misworks, that stretches away to the seaward, and the natives themselves, in large measure, the Bowl Street, nearly to its termination, turn in- responsibilities, but also a serious retrogresto an open inclosure beautifully sodded with sion in religion and moral sentiment and a lowmonience grass, from which sod shoot up a ering of standards of principle. The condition couple of ancient coccanut trees, the third one of the native churches to-day is discouraging having a few weeks since blown over, and only in the extreme, nor does the average character missed by a few feet of crushing the pet Transit and abilities of Hawaiian pastors and theolo-Instrument and Clock into a dire wreck. Across gical students offer much encouragement, this open lot you come to a high board fence. The trial of Congregational and Presbyterian "Lock the gate" was the Captain's first me- systems of church government among the Hamorandum for the day, and locked it was to all waiians has proved a failure. Twelve years and every one save the four astronomers, three ago when the American Board were considerofficers from the Scout, three assistants to the ling the advisability of withdrawing from the photographer, and the British Commissioner mission, and leaving the churches to manage Hon, J. H. Wodehouse. This was in accor- themselves on an independent basis, the majordance with strict orders.

bright green sod; a flagstaff near the center, with the flag hoisted for the day-white with the British ensign in miniature in the upper corner, the astronomical sign for Venna in the centre, with "B. of workshop shed; pear the S. corner, the conleal pointed but in which, with the large 6-luch Equatorial, is the Chief, Capt. Tupman, and his assistant time-keeper Licut. Clapp. The "model-drill" hut as we have seen, has resulted unfavorably. assistant, Lieut Shakspeare. In the west corner, by the gate is the Transit but, for the time disused; next to it the Photograph but, busy and arduous ant Oldbam, is ready for innumerable micrometer measurements of cusp distances. Without, a squad moved out of their places. of marines in "pink" keep guard, a couple of na. It is evident that a change of church system

see the forbidden within.

As the time draws near, a strange feeling comes most of us had at hand, -3h 5m .- passed by. No tains of wisdom are rarely perennial. planet. Has a comet meddled with this momentous of solidity breaks the irresolute sun-line. It is the edge of Venus. We quietly say "time." The next few minutes possess an intense interest. Is it real, this crystallization, so to say, of a dream? Do we in deed see this crisis of an astronomer's life passing? limb of the planet in relief against the Photosphere, when the "sun-lines" disappeared at the precise point of contact. His time, 3h. 7m. 1s., differs but 2

seconds from Lieut, Noble's, viz : 3h.7m. Ss. There were other observers awaiting the internal experienced rater of chronometers; and Mr F. S. Pratt, formed a party at Walkiki. Prof. Alexander, of the Government Survey, was devoting the meuns in his power at Punahou, that the teachers, scholars and others there might see the whole phenomenon. C. J. Lyons, Assistant on the Government Survey. with an instrument of low power, but most excellent deficition of outline, was at the room of the Survey at Alliolani House, depending for time upon altitudes of the sun takes just before and after contact. Neither of these last two named gentlemen far scientific value. The Survey Room and Filtner's Observators, by the way, are almost precisely on

the same meridian with the Transit Grounds. Capt. Tupman after the phenomenon reports as follows: "The atmospheric conditions were favorable, exceedingly so at times; 150 measures of cusps A totally puerpected appearance presented itself at Internal Contact. The disc of the planet became visible as an entire circle many minutes before contact, and from then to complete establishment no definite or sudden phase was observed by anybody. You will perceive, this is fundamentally different pected a too close resemblance to the actual phenomena. With interior optical means or less pure aky, this unexpected appearance would hardly have been noticed. * * * * * Mr. Johnson at Walmes, Kausi, actually saw the complete disc of Venus at 10 minutes before the internal contact, regarded Forbes at Kallus had very cloudy weather but obtained some valuable measures with the micrometer The British Nantical Almanac time of Internal contact was 2m. 54s, too early,31

The time observed by the party was: The Walkiki party, with Fittner's Hopolula time. observed as follows:
 Capt, D. Smith
 3h. 35m. 54s. 8

 D. N. Flitner
 3 35 68. 6

 F. L. Pratt
 3 35 53. 0

At the survey office the local time, after correction for the direct and reversed position of the Trough ton & Simms theodolite used for solar altitudes and messaring to 10" of arc, was :

The time noted being the first flash of light clear scross, visible with a power of 20 diameters. There

was no waiting afterwards to see the "black drop," fore concentrated its attention on a matter of or which Capt. Tupman, moreover, saw nothing. purely scientific nature, as on the late Transit. Here comes in a bit of history. A month or more It would seem as if nature made, purposely, her since Prof. Alexander had made a calculation from most valuable sources of knowledge, either the data given in the American Nantical Almanac, (which differ slightly from the British) of the expected time of contact for Honolulu: lat. 21° 18' 23" admission therete must ever be regarded as a los. 157° 45° 52°, with certain results, the records of choice privilege of a life-time. The transit | which were stowed away in a private drawer, utterof Venus as seen in Honolulu was an eminently | ly unknown to his assistant Lyons, who was depending on the British Almanac. The Professor went out of town Wednesday noon, December 9th, The protracted storms of November, discourging as they seemed at the time, yet were Dec 14th, be came into the office and fished out the returning Saturday night. On Monday morning, papers. What was the pleasure of both parties of For they generally come in masses rather than the survey to find the following predicted times re-

corded therein: 5th, 6th, and 7th, 30.04; 30.08; 30.10: (cor- was observed at Honsiulu. Prof. Forbes had alludrected for temperature), with light N. E. trades | ed to the error of the British Tables already (see "Nature" p. 87), without stating its precise amount. Prof. Alexander had also worked from the British | his own scale. The world will justify him in data with the following result :

There remains a vast amount of working up of micrometer and photograph observations. No real

It has been too common heretofore for those interested in the Mission of the American both of the contracting parties. What society Board of these Islands, in telling the world of Of course every one smoked glasses. Even results, to deal in numbers and enthusiastic the best provided, wished for a chance to say and picturesque descriptions. Too much may that they had seen the Transit with the unas- have been said about crowded churches and sisted eye. Persons with telescopes and spy- great revivals, too little of personal religion and glasses fitted them out as best they could, and morality among the people. It is certain that an exaggerated opinion of the christianization The scene of the great observation was just of Hawaiians holds abroad.

ity of missionaries were opposed to the change, Within, say a hundred and fifty feet square of fearing lest the natives should prove unequal to the responsibility. Their advice, however, was over-ruled, and the old arrangement under which the missionaries, holding the authority, if not the rank, of bishops, had been instrumental in effecting a wast national reform, was already for a doubtful and already and the grave. It is the bare alike of our information of the grave. 1874," also visible. On the N. E. side, a long line if not the rank, of bishops, had been instruabandoned for a doubtful experiment, which,

near by is a thing of the past. In the centre of the yard, hard by the "Altaz." but, is Licaterant Noble be difficult to retrieve the mistake, but these It is hard to acknowledge all this, and it will sheltered by a tent, with his 314 luch telescope, and are no reasons for shutting the eyes and marching on in the same direction. Some even, whose opportunities for judging are very great, within being Lieut. Ramsden and his three assis. have anxious fears lest the Hawaiian churches tants, Meins, Currie and Myers, of R. Engineers, on the present basis; shall fail to hold their while between this and Capt. Tupman is the 41/4 own as Christian churches, lest they crumble inch telescope with "Punch and Judy" cover, to pieces like the lukewarm churches cursed in wherewith Mr. Nichol, with his assistant, Lieuten the Apocalypse, whose candlesticks were re-

"Statement of the Revenues and Expenditures | perched on the has trees, like grown-up boys, to of the Hawaiian field :- a more fatherly system, in which dignity, wisdom, experience and flames of the sun shot out into space. It will be than now, Perhaps Methodist Episcopalianimmediately seen how difficult it must have been to ism comes nearer to this need than any other determine accurately the time of contact, especially form of church government; and its itinerant the external. No reliance in fact was placed on the feature under which its clergy change often from one parish to another, would be particuover one. The time given in the almanacs which larly fitting for Hawaiian pastors, whose foun-

Of course universal and simple Christianity affair? Is it possible that the "top" of the sun is is the great aim, and no Christian can hold not the place for it to appear? A hundred thoughts accustomed forms and denominational features By Archibald El. Rice. rush through the mind. A barely perceptible bit of ecclesiastic work as of comparable import-

Horticultural Notes.

In one of our California exchanges, we find But astronomers must push all that sectiment aside the following referring to orange culture in and betake themselves to energetic micrometer that State; "Orange culture has its drawbacks as well as its attractions. The length for the interval between external and internal con- of time between the season of planting and tact was too great. Yet there was a remarkable that of gathering the first harvest is a suffiagreement. Chief Tupman observed with the spec- cient barrier in itself to debur the masses from troscope with a 2,000th of an loch stit, thus detecting undertaking it, while the constant care and application required, with nothing but a prospective reward, often eventually discourage many who enter upon it at first with enthusiasm. contact with time pieces. Capt. Daniel Smith, There are also the vexations arising from well-known by navigators; Mr. D. N. Flitner, our drought, and the consequent exhaustion of the sources of water-supply, which the trees require at least once a month, and from the depredations of squirrels and other pests, including occasional nipping of the young trees by frost, unless very carefully protected."

Washington City must have changed very much in its appearance during the past ten years, in which great efforts have been made to adorn it with trees. Its streets are now had previously had any idea that observations with planted with 27,969 trees. During the three low power instruments would possess any partien- years that the Parking Commission has been in operation under the directions of the Board of Public Works there have been planted 14,062 trees, or a little more than one-half the whole number in the city, and so successfully has the work of planting been done that the number and limbs were obtained, and 60 fine photographs. of trees lost has been very trifling. In the reserve nurseries in the eastern section of the city the Parking Commission have now about 73,000 young trees of 30 different varieties in course of training, which are intended for future use. The cost of each tree, when planted from our working model, in which perhaps we ex- in the street, with box and everything complete, is \$6 in this city, while in Paris it is \$45. Mr. Hodges, superintendent of tree-planting for the St. Paul and Pacific Railway Company reports over 4,000,00 trees planted along the lines of that company since he commenced by me as a truly astonishing observation. Prof. work in the spring of 1873. Less than three per cent. have failed, and the rest are doing

> generally following the example. In this connection we may add that Mr Marsh, in his edition of Man and Nature, states that tree planting is a sure preventive of the scourge of grasshoppers and locusts. These pests will only thrive where there are but few

well. The prairie farmers along the lines are

LOST! ON THURSDAY EVENING LAST, ON BER-A SINGLE GOLD-MOUNTED EYE-GLASS ! The finder of the above will be rewarded on rebr to Whitney's Bookstore.

"Although Muybridge was devoted to his wife, their tastes and babits were not in barmony. He was entirely engrossed in his busines, and scarcely ever took her to any place of amnaement, but was always willing for her to seek amosement with young men, that he might be relieved of the trouble and have more time in which to attend to his business."

Here, says the San Jose Morcory, is the secret of nine-tenths of the marital inharmony in the world. A husband who habitually neglects his wife-willing that she should go to places of amusement with other men, but never willing to go with her himself-regards it as troublesome to minister to her tastes and wishes -has so much business to attend to that he has no time to devote to her .- that sort of a husband, we claim, has no right to complain if his wife's affections become alienated from him, and she learns to prefer somebody else. Hence, we hold that Muybridge killed the wrong man, His own selfish conduct was the real cause of his wife's estrangement, and to have been consistent with himself he ought to have gone for taking the life of Larkyns, without stopping to consider the blame that should properly attach to himself. Human nature is the same the world over-we may quarrel with the fact as practice could be tad for such a centennial phenom- we may. When husbands and wives forget ena. It only appears marvellous that observers that they are lovers they open the way for should so nearly coincide from totally different the tempter to step in. Men can find time enough before marriage, to make themselves Church Systems among Hawaitans. agreeable, but with the knot once tied then comes the sense of absolute ownership, which too often proves the grave of love, with one or wants is married lovers-the lasting harmonious union of one man with one woman; but we apprehend that halevon time will not arrive until we get a better average breed of humanity.

Removal of the Canital.

There has been some talk lately about the removal of the American National Capital west to the Mississippi valley-St. Louis. the village proper and that low sandy waste, sionaries has been severely tested during the We have no idea that such a visionary project cut into a labyrinth of fish-ponds and salt- last decade by the experiment of giving up to will ever be attempted, but should it be seriously entertained, the question of expense finally loses itself in the reefs of Fisherman's control of the churches; the result is not only involved should not be overlooked. Here is a Point. To reach it, you drive down Punch- a failure on their part to support ecclesiastic table of the cost of erecting the chief buildings now at Washington;

7. S. Capitol building \$12,000,000 00
7. S. Capitol grounds 2,000,000 00
7. reasory 7,000,000 00
atent Office \$500,000 00 t Office Department \$,500,000 ew State, War and Navy Departments, 1,000,000 00 Paymaster General, Quartermaster De-partment, etc., offices. Pension and Census offices

Editor of the Hawaisan Gazette: SIB-Will you be kind enough to allow the following to be put in your valuable paper for the benefit of mankind?

the cradle to the grave. It is the bane slike of our infancy and youth, our maturality and age. It is infinitely more common than intemperance in drinking; and the aggregate of the mischief it does is infinitely greater. For every recling drunkard that disgraces our country, it contains one hundred gluttons—persons, I mean, who eat to excess, and suffer by the practice. * * * How, indeed, can the case be otherwise, while colldren and youth are regularly faught, hired, brithed, or templed to overeat themselves from their birth? Do you ask of me evidence for the proof of this charge? Go to our dining rooms, nurseries, fruit shops confectioneries, and pleasure gardens; go even to sick rooms. ries, and pleasure gardens; go even to sick rooms, and you will find it in abundance. You will witness there innumerable scenes of gormandizing, not only productive of disease in those concerned in them, but in many instances offensive to beholders. The trightful mess often consists of all sorts of catable materials that can be collected and crowded together, and its only measure lathe endurance of catable materials that can be collected and crowded. of appetite and his only measures the enturance of appetite and the capacity of the stomach. Like the ex in the pasture ground, or the awine at his swill-trough, men stow away their viands until they have neither desire nor room for more. I do not say that such eating-matches always and everywhere occur among us; but I do say that they occur too frequently, and that they form fit subjects for cari esture-pictures by European tourists of our don

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

PSYCOMETRY OR MIND READING! At the Hall of the Hawaiian Hotel, ON THURNDAY, DEC. 17.

This subject is now attracting a great deal of attention in the East. Mr. Rice will give a great variety of tests Admission 41. Seats and Tickets can be secured at the Hawailan Hotel, Doors open at 7:30. Seance at 8 P. M.

ROYAL HAWAIIAN THEATRE Saturday, December 19th. A GRAND OPERATIC AND BALLAD CONCERT

ASSISTED BY PROF. BERGER AND OTHER ARTISTS On which occasion will be rendered Choice Operatio Airs and Selections !

Mrs. Viola A. Pomerov.

Together with GEMS OF ENGLISH, SCOTCH & GERMAN BALLADS

For particulars see Programmes ADMISSION—Dross Circle, \$1; Parquette, 75 cents; Pit, 36 cents; Private Boxes, \$8. Reserved Leate can be secured at the Hawalian Hotel for 27 cents exten.

Doors open at 7:30; commence at 8 o'clock.

TALLOW, TALLOW! THE UNDERSIGNED BUY TALLOW AT A Price above the Market Rate. F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.

Pilot Bread CHEAP.

Damaged Bread,

FOR SALE!

"Good for Chicken Feed, &c., Sc. Kakaako Salt, per Bag or Ton. FIREWOOD, of the Best Quality

> Cut up if required. Curb Stones, JAS. I. DOWSETT.

Awa Licenses at Auction! THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL AT PUB-

A ne Auction, at the Court House, perfect, Doc. 26th, at 15 o'clock non-

ONE LICENSE FOR THE SALE OF AWA IN THE DISTRICT OF ROOLAUPORO. For the year 1872, commencing Jan 3, at an opent price of \$100. Chab on day of sale. ALSO, at the house of Kahamiono, Walawa, Ewa, on Messday, Bee, 284th, at 17 o'clock M., ONE LICKENES for the sale of Ara in the District of Ewa and Walanse, for the year 1875, commencing Jan, 1st. Upset price \$100.038 on day of min.

W. C. LANE.

The Good Templars. An Australian exchange has the following

article, showing the origin, growth and princi-

ples of this Society, which now exerts so great an influence in the world: "The Order of Good Templars is not a life assurance or sick benefit society; it is a moral and political association, whose general principles may be summed up in the words 'Total abstinence from intoxicating liquors as a beverage, and unceasing hostility to the liquor traffic.' It was started in the State of New York in 1852, and steadily increased in its membership until the civil war broke out, which greatly retarded its progress. At the close of the war Good Templarism recommenced its career with renewed vigor, and during the year 1867 two thousand two hundred lodges were added, and two hundred and fifteen thousand new members. Such an increase never had a parallel in the history of any order in the world. In the United Kingdom Good Templarism has made the same marvellous progress; in the Australian Colonies it has spread with equal rapidity, and wherever it has been introduced in New Zealand, the same vigorous growth has been the result. The Good Templars in the world now exceed a million in number. Like most orders, Good Templarism is in one sense a secret organization, although the meetings, members, and principles are not concealed. The ceremonies are kept secret, to make them more impressive to the convert. The unwritten work, though elaborate, is not superfluous, and there is nothing in its ceremonies which would offend the moral sense of any Christian. No oaths are used, and the passwords and signs are little more than substitutes for tickets of admission and certificates of membership. Every candidate must acknowledge the existence and power of Almighty God, and be willing to take the pledge for life. Should any member be found guilty of providing strong drink for others, or of causing it to be provided, of habitually frequenting drinking places, of profane swearing, of immorality, or of breaking the laws of the order, he is liable to be expelled. There is no honorary membership; all must subscribe unless excused in consequence of poverty. The new member, after being received in a solemn and impressive manner, is introduced to and welcomed by his brethren and sisters, and his interest is gained by giving him something to do. 'Occupation is the armor of the soul.' The formation of temperance libraries and book agencies are encouraged in the lodges, and the reading of original and selected essays, and the cultivation of vocal and instrumental music. Such is the organization which has assumed such gigantic proportions; and such, in brief, is the system upon which it works. In educating public opinion, the order of Good Templars employs the press, the platform, and the NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CHR. ECKART.

MANUFACTURER & IMPORTER JEWELRY!

BEG TO INFORM MY CUSTOMERS AND MOVED MY BUSINESS TO FORT STREET No. 62. IN WILLIAMS FIRE-PROOF BUILDING.

WHERE I Shall Keep a Large and Extensive Stock

Fine Jewelry, Watches, Diamonds, Solid Silver-ware, Best Plated Ware, Clocks!

FANCY JEWELRY, &c. are I also beg to state that I have engaged a competent

Watches and Clocks Repaired

ON THE MOST

Liberal Terms and Satisfaction Guaranteed

I will add that I mean to continue business on the same
Thanking the unble for forms that the same to the same to continue to the same to Thanking the public for favors shown me so far, Loollets continuance of the same. CHR. ECKART.

1874--1875! CHRISTMAS & NEW YEAR'S

THOSE IN SEARCH OF Presents for the Holidays!

WILL PIND Solid & Substantial Ones At the Book Store of the Undersigned, where have been lately received:

Elegant Gift Books

400 Volumes of Juveniles. Photograph Albums in Variety. Photograph Musical Albums, Photograph Albums for Cabinet Pley Cloth Toy Books.

LADIES' WORK BOXES, Writing Deaks.

Games for Invention Fairchild's Celebrated Gold Pens, Pairchild's Bubber Gold Pencils,

Pearl Penholders, and Pens.

Pocket Kuives, Backgammon Boards Dissected Maps. Paper Weights, Book Backs.

Diaries for 1875! And other Novelties in Great Variety. For Sale by H. M. WHITNEY.

Pound Notice. THE UNDERSIGNED GIVEN NOTICE that as in the Government at Kasteputy, Kalina, o, the following animals impounded for tres-

sun colored borse, white forehead, three white legs. or and ton the right not describate. Three white legal rand to the right not describate.

I dark Eay horse, white forehead, one leg white, branded with a 4 on the left.

I surrel horse, white forehead, one white foot, brand on the right, not describable.

I stry horse, branded with P on the left.

I grey horse, branded MA. I grey borns, branched on the right, and on the left n.
I bay horse, white spot on foreneed, branched on the left
th A, on the right about the more with CM.
I more, herea, full white forehead, white hind legs, branch
t described:

I dark colored mare, white forehead, legs white, brands not describable.

I bay mare, white spots on first-sind, one leg white, brands on the back, with a bay borse cold, white forebend, and white third legs,

I black borne, white spots on forehead, brands on right and left not describable. All these animals will be suif at public ancien on Tues-day, Dec. 27, 1874; at 12 noon.

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN THE STPREME COURT OF THE RIVE then of the Hawallan Islands, Mortle Svinkense, 201777 Lenisson, Postellife, vs. Thomas Spatiage, Islands, 1811. In Harkrupter, before Mr. Justice Judd, College and Islands of the Mr. Justice Judd, College bearing an question of alleged bearings; Whereast ortice has this day lessed by the Extrahal to take postension of the property of Thomas Populars of Williams of the Judget has been processed to the first hard to take the past of Thomas Populars of Williams of Hawall, one to put his counting homes, one

moons to attend at said Rearing.
Witness my land and the seal of said these at said Russ
ship latz day of December, A. R. 1888.
[Small Attent: Justice of the Supreme Court.

Attent: J. H. H.R.S. and.
Depoty Clerk of the Supersise Court. Sinch.

N THE NATTER OF THE ENTATE OF WILLIAM TAYLOIS, him of North Cohata, Rawus, deceased. In Probable Court, Third Judichal Instruct, Hawallon International Courts of the Cour wallan falands On reading and filling the putilian of the Jan Wagin of North Robain. However, proprint that the last well and tentament of William Yarlor be admitted to probase, and that return notation to the will I to be determined that NATIBLIAY, the Bed day of Janoury, 1875, at its close, d. M., in the Chert Rosses of the North Robots, Herealt, he file their and passe on the hours from the good applications and all offsections that may be affected theses.

CHABLES FREINGER HART, Circuit Judge, Third Judicial Burre, North Kassia, Dec 19th, 1874.

MARSHAL'S SALE!

James I. Dowsell, Complainent, vs. G.W.Pilipo. Defendant.

of the Supreme Court of Law and Equip of the Haracian in-suids in favor of the above named complainant for the of \$484.25, I shall on

SATURDAY, the 2d DAY OF JANY, 1975, At the Court House there, in Homelinia, Intered of Caina, expose for sale, all the right, title and interest of suit defendant, in and to all and singular the most parameter of form and described in the courtgage of the consequent in this cause fixed and set forms, and described as forms.

ALL THAT CERTAIN TRACT OR PARCEL OF LAND. SITUATED AT MOSI, HOLESCOS.

SITUATED AT MINA! SPECIALLY.

In the District of Roma, Inions of Rawaii, one of the Nawaiian feature, and household as follows, were Communication at a pile of stimes on the 5 W corner, marks of the government appear would not feature marks of the government appear would not feature marks of the government for the property of the halvy of Roma cost Patrowska, morth of Court of of Cour

E.O. to NW corner of government and

Containing as area of 104 to the area and hang the same laid described in Royal Palont, No. 1700 issued to the defendant on the of tay of regispher, 1986. Unless said decree, interest, cools and my feet and com-testion be previously attuded. Honoiria, December 11th, 1804. C. PARKE, Marchal.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE! At Auction!

PURSUANT TO AN ORDER DATED the last day of thee, a. D. 1976, made and amout by the Homestonic A. F. Justit Justice of the experience Court of the Kingdoox of the Hawaiian lambs, sitting as a Court of Equity, a build organis fat and Yucke Auction, upon the Frember, 42 more, as Monday, the 28th day of Dec., A. D. 1874,

-AT AN-UPSET PRICE OF S7,500 DOLLARS.

All that Land countaining INT square parels, more or less, and the Heilifeings thereon, situate at the northern corner of Numain and Queen expens, to Hassistanian Canta, to sald Kingdom, being the provides recognized as a COPPER and RELEABLY SALVEY. OFFICE and BILLIARD SALORY, and serined in on by H. I. Notice in and the estimat being of F. E. regge, decembed, interested, Apade more firstly showed deed of E. Kyuli and F. Most, on H. I. Notice and F. E. regge, recorded at the Registry of Beeck on Reshelisin. See 11, pages 168 and in due, of C. F. Immand H. I. Notic, recorded at any S. In IL I. Notice, recorded at said Beginty in Base of pages 34, 85 and 364, TITLE is FEE SIMPLE. The Boar 39, 85 and 364, TITLE is FEE SIMPLE. The Boar 39, 95 and 364, TITLE is FEE SIMPLE. The Boar 30, 95 and 364, TITLE is FEE SIMPLE. The Board state of the said of the Simple SIMPL

Marshal's Sale.

-31/90-ALL THAT PIECE OR PARCEL OF LAND. Sinared in Manna Valley, Cahu, can which the above hale a now grissing, containing T 25-98 Acres, more or less, and described in Royal Patent No. 68, together with the Robbing thereon affinated, subject to a Mortange of \$200, the November 15th, 15th, cold, littleway, unless and neighbour five terrest, content of adia, and may fee and conscious for the provisionly salpaid.

W. C. PARKE, Marsind. N. H.—The said Land is plentifully statemed, and man two thirds surrounded with a satisfaction stone wall

Homitafu, Dec. 1, 1874. Executors' Notice. THE UNDERSIGNED, EXECUTORS OF

SUPREME COURT OF THE HAWAI-IAN KINGDOM. - RICHARD H. STANLEY TO CALVIN S. MATTOON and MARIA W. MAT-

TOON. Assumpsit.
Whereas, the complaint in the above entitled cause sets forth that Marin W. Mattoun, one of the De-Sendants thereio, is now resident at Washington, in the District of Columbia, United States of America, and order was under that service of process on her he made by publication of summens as provided by Statute ; such publication is hereby made as fallows :

In the Supreame Court) Ka'akama, by the Grace of the a of God, of the Hawminn Hawaiian Kingdom. I Islands, King:
To William C. Parks, Equire, Marshal of the Kingdom, or his Deputy,—Greeting:
You are hereby commanded to summon Callvin S. MATTOON and MARIA W. MATTOON, defendnote, in case they shall file written answer within twenty days after service hereof, to be and appear before the Supreme Court at the January Term there-

of to he holded at the Court at the January Term thereof, to he holded at the Court Rouse of the Court House
Homeles, to the Island of Cabo, on MONDAY the
4th DAY OF JANUARY next, at ten o'clock 4. M.,
to those cause why the claim of RICHARD H. STANLEY, of Honeleiu, plaintiff, chould not be awarded
him pursuant to the tener of his amount periline.
And you are further esummanded to arount the said
Calvin S. Mattons and detain him until he shall have
entered to be security with a Matton. Carin R. Mattoon and detail him smill be share have entered into recurity with sufficient coroling, to shidle the result of said smit, and to pay the amount of such judgment as shall be rend-red thereon. And have you then there this writ, with fall return of your pro-

you then Bere this wise, while the consider the four Elisha H. Alian, Chief Justices [Seal] of our Supreme Cours, at Homelode, this 17th day of Novembers A. B. 1874.

(Signed.) JNO. E. BARNARD, Deputy Clark.

I hereby certify that the above in a true and faith-ful cupy of the original summens issued ant of the Supreme Court of the Hawatian Islands in the Suit "Research H. Stanley rs. Cairle S. Mattern and Maria W. Matteon," and which original enamens is now on the in the office of the Clerk of the cald Sueme Sourt.
In Witness Whereof, I have beyond not my band, at Humatulu aforesaid, this 24th day of November, A. D. 1874. JEO. E. BARNARD.
Desaity Clerk of the Sourmes Court.

Fine Assortment of Crackers,

M. the will for J. 9.485.1, lake of Standards. related Cahrz, decessed, testage, hereby smilly all persones law in claims against the Econte of the said J. Saims. Formats to prevent the said testage to easy vacathesis; and all persones called debts to the said Estate to pay the same Serthwish to the archerograph. J. MGANAULI, as ich office at the Boof Mac Ret, is said Household.

J. MCANAULI,

Exacutors of the Will of J. Kahai, thousand.

Dated Household., Dec. 1, 1874.